







Shipowners and others who have caused spills must take, and cover the costs of, measures to prevent and control spills

⇒The Marine Pollution Prevention Act includes obligation to

countermeasure and command of countermeasure

><u>The private and public sectors must implement measures to ensure</u> prevention/control by causers

- ⇒Mandatory P&I insurance
- ⇒Contributions to International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds
- $\Rightarrow$ Obligation to deploy equipment and materials for controlling spills
- ⇒Establishment of Maritime Disaster Prevention Center, a collective prevention organization































